

MARKET REPORT UPDATED 01/21/2025

## \$4.8B/yr Instagram of China

## **TEAM**

Jan-Erik Asplund Co-Founder jan@sacra.com

## **DISCLAIMERS**

This report is for information purposes only and is not to be used or considered as an offer or the solicitation of an offer to sell or to buy or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting or tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your individual circumstances or otherwise constitutes a personal trade recommendation to you.

This research report has been prepared solely by Sacra and should not be considered a product of any person or entity that makes such report available, if any.

Information and opinions presented in the sections of the report were obtained or derived from sources Sacra believes are reliable, but Sacra makes no representation as to their accuracy or completeness. Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance. Information, opinions and estimates contained in this report reflect a determination at its original date of publication by Sacra and are subject to change without notice.

Sacra accepts no liability for loss arising from the use of the material presented in this report, except that this exclusion of liability does not apply to the extent that liability arises under specific statutes or regulations applicable to Sacra. Sacra may have issued, and may in the future issue, other reports that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented in this report. Those reports reflect different assumptions, views and analytical methods of the analysts who prepared them and Sacra is under no obligation to ensure that such other reports are brought to the attention of any recipient of this report.

All rights reserved. All material presented in this report, unless specifically indicated otherwise is under copyright to Sacra. Sacra reserves any and all intellectual property rights in the report. All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or service marks or registered trademarks or service marks of Sacra. Any modification, copying, displaying, distributing, transmitting, publishing, licensing, creating derivative works from, or selling any report is strictly prohibited. None of the material, nor its content, nor any copy of it, may be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed to any other party, without the prior express written permission of Sacra. Any unauthorized duplication, redistribution or disclosure of this report will result in prosecution.



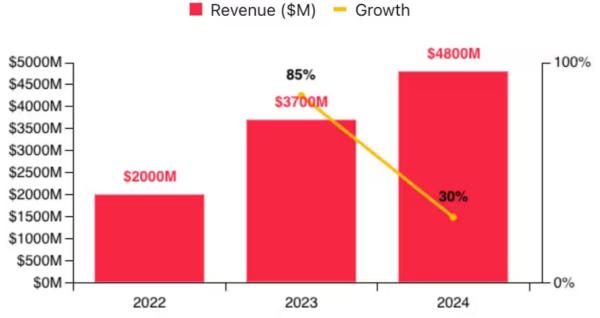
Published on Jan 21st, 2025

## \$4.8B/yr Instagram of China

By Jan-Erik Asplund

TL;DR: Originally a PDF shopping guide for Chinese tourists, Xiaohongshu has evolved into China's answer to Instagram, capturing an affluent demographic of young urban women who drive global luxury spending. Sacra estimates Xiaohongshu generated \$4.8B in revenue in 2024, up 30% from \$3.7B in 2023, with 300M monthly active users and a \$20B valuation. For more, check out our full report and dataset on Xiaohongshu.

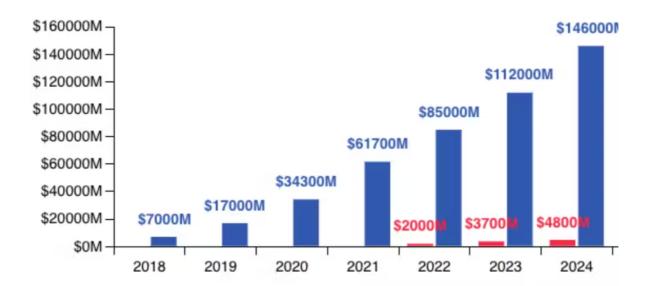








Xiaohongshu: Revenue (\$M)
ByteDance: Revenue (\$M)



The little-known Chinese social media app <u>Xiaohongshu</u>, backed by both domestic companies (Alibaba, Tencent) and international venture firms (DST Global, GGV Capital) shot to #1 in the iOS App Store in the week leading up to the TikTok ban as 3M American "TikTok refugees" flocked to it as a replacement.

We dug deeper into the Chinese-incorporated <u>Xiaohongshu</u>—aka RedNote—to learn more in advance of an anticipated 2025 IPO on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange (HKEX).

Key points via Sacra Al:

- Initially launched in 2013 as a series of PDF shopping guides for Chinese tourists in Hong Kong, Xiaohongshu ("Little Red Book") launched a mobile app in 2014 where users share their purchases and reviews to a photo and video-heavy social feed, capturing the demographic of young, urban women who would otherwise use Instagram (if the platform weren't blocked in China). Selling ads to brands like Lancôme, Louis Vuitton and Lanvin, Xiaohongshu monetized its customer base of affluent Chinese Millennial women who are responsible for a third of the world's luxury consumption and sent ~80% of their \$66B spend to overseas retailers.
- With 300M monthly active users who use it for shopping inspiration and lifestyle content, Sacra estimates that



Xiaohongshu (\$900M raised, Tencent, DST Global, GGV) generated \$4.8B in revenue in 2024, up 30% from \$3.7B in 2023 with \$1B in net profit and a valuation of \$20B as of their January 2025 secondary sale for a 4.16x revenue multiple. Unlike Douyin which aggressively monetizes ecommerce and hit \$96B of revenue in 2024, up 22% YoY, Xiaohongshu's revenue depends heavily on advertising (cosmetics brands alone contribute 50% of all ad revenue), with users often discovering products on Xiaohongshu but completing their purchases on platforms like Tmall and Taobao.

• Like Alibaba—which started with a B2B marketplace and became an ecommerce platform with its own payments network—and Tencent—which started with messaging and became a gaming and social media giant—Xiaohongshu is building an "everything app" for women under 32 years of age, going after Baidu on search (600M daily searches, half of Baidu's volume), Tencent on gaming and local services, and Pinduoduo on community group-buying. As user growth has gone flat or into decline at Douyin (ByteDance) and WeChat (Tencent) as they've saturated the Chinese mainland, Xiaohongshu is growing users 16% year-over-year, adding new content categories like gaming and increasing their male user share from 10% to 30% as of 2024.

For more, check out this other research from our platform:

- Xiaohongshu (dataset)
- ByteDance (dataset)
- Stan (dataset)
- Passes (dataset)
- Reddit (dataset)
- Reddit: the \$510M/year social libertarian superapp
- <u>Vitalii Dodonov, CTO of Stan, on building a creator-aligned</u> <u>store-in-bio</u>
- Kavin Stewart, Partner at Tribe Capital, on Reddit's 10x opportunity
- Truth Social: the GameStop for the alt-right
- Stan: the \$14.7M/year store-in-bio
- Neal Jean, CEO of Beacons, on building vertical SaaS for creators